

POPULATION ESTIMATES

CENSUS DATA

LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH

Total 1995 Population Est 49,430
Percent Female 49.0

Population per square mile 43
Rank in state 36
(1=highest population density,
72=lowest population density.)

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-14	5,110	5,240	10,350
15-19	1,950	2,520	4,461
20-24	1,560	2,450	4,010
25-29	1,630	2,350	3,980
30-34	1,490	1,540	3,030
35-39	1,730	1,790	3,520
40-44	1,700	1,700	3,400
45-54	2,550	2,520	5,070
55-64	2,180	2,040	4,220
65-74	2,060	1,780	3,840
75-84	1,590	990	2,580
85+	690	270	960
Total	24,240	25,190	49,430

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-17	6,290	6,780	13,070
18-44	8,880	10,810	19,690
45-64	4,730	4,560	9,290
65+	4,340	3,040	7,380
Total	24,240	25,190	49,430

EMPLOYMENT

Note: Average wage is based on place
of work, not place of residence.

Average wage for jobs covered
by Unemployment Compensation \$18,300

Labor Force Estimates	Annual	Average
Civilian labor force		25,530
Number employed		24,323
Number unemployed		1,207
Unemployment rate		4.7%

Note: Data in this section are from
the 1990 Census. (All other
sections contain 1995 data
except where specified.)

Ratio of 1989 Family
Income to Poverty
(Cumulative)

Age	<100%	<185%	<200%	Total
<5	17	46	50	3,340
5-17	14	38	43	9,738
18-44	16	34	38	17,958
45-64	7	18	21	8,564
65+	15	40	44	6,714

CANCER INCIDENCE
(1995)

Primary site	Number
Colon	16
Lung	29
Breast	52
Prostate	36
All others	120
Total	253

LONG TERM CARE

Home Health Agencies	1
Patients	353
Patients per 10,000 pop	71

Nursing Homes	9
Licensed beds	730
Occupancy rate (percent)	83.4%
Residents on 12/31/95	596
Residents per 1,000 population aged 65 or older	74

Activities Reported Number Per
10,000

Public Health Nursing		
Total clients	732	148
Total visits	1,559	316
Visits: Reason for		
Gen hlth promotion	419	85
Infant/child hlth	75	15
Infectious & parasitic	200	41
Circulatory	51	10
Prenatal	173	35
Postpartum	106	21

WIC Participants 1,511 306

Clinic Visits	13,040	2,641
Immunization	4,077	826
Blood pressure	130	26

Environmental Contacts		
Env hazards	303	61
Public health nuisance	240	49

School Health		
Vision screenings	1,211	245
Hearing screenings	1,280	259

Health Education		
Community sessions	16	3
Community attendance	997	202
School sessions	20	4
School attendance	649	131

Staffing - FTEs		
Total staff	11	2.2
Administrators	1	0.2
Public health nurses	6	1.2
Public health aides	2	0.4
Environmental specialists	<1	0.1

LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH FUNDING

	Amount	Per Capita
Total funding	\$523,121	\$10.59
Local taxes	\$219,246	\$4.44

N A T A L I T Y

TOTAL LIVE BIRTHS			561	Birth Order		Births	Percent	Marital Status						
Crude Live Birth Rate			11.4	First		199	35	of Mother						
General Fertility Rate			55.9	Second		164	29	Married						
				Third		116	21	Not married						
				Fourth or higher		76	14	Unknown						
Live births with reported congenital anomalies			11 . %	Unknown		6	.							
				First Prenatal Visit		Births	Percent	Education of Mother						
Delivery Type			Births	Percent	1st trimester		459	82	Elementary or less					
Vaginal after previous cesarean			18	.	2nd trimester		76	14	Some high school					
Forceps			13	.	3rd trimester		12	.	High school					
Other vaginal			426	76	No visits		4	.	Some college					
Primary cesarean			57	10	Unknown		10	.	College graduate					
Repeat cesarean			41	7					Unknown					
Other or unknown			6	.										
				Number of Prenatal Care visits		Births	Percent	Smoking Status of Mother						
Birth Weight			Births	Percent	No visits		4	.	Smoker					
<1, 500 gm			5	.	1- 4 visits		12	.	Nonsmoker					
1, 500-2, 499 gm			27	4.8	5-9 visits		141	25	Unknown					
2, 500+ gm			523	93.2	10-12 visits		207	37						
Unknown			6	.	13+ visits		172	31						
					Unknown		25	4						
				Low Birth Weight (under 2, 500 gm)		Trimester of First Prenatal Visit								
Race of Mother			Total Births		Births		Percent	1st Trimester		2nd Trimester	Other/Unknown			
White			554	99	32		5.8	456		82	73	13	25	5
Black			1	.	.		.	1	
Other			6	.	.		.	2		.	3	.	1	.
Unknown			0
				Fertility Rate		Low Birth Weight (under 2, 500 gm)		Trimester of First Prenatal Visit						
Age of Mother			Births		Births		Percent	1st Trimester		2nd Trimester	Other/Unknown			
<15			0	--	
15- 17			7	.	.		.	2		.	3	.	2	.
18- 19			39	51	4		.	24		62	10	.	5	.
20- 24			144	92	8		.	115		80	23	16	6	.
25- 29			167	103	4		.	146		87	18	.	3	.
30- 34			150	101	11		.	127		85	18	.	5	.
35- 39			42	24	2		.	35		83	3	.	4	.
40+			12	.	3		.	10		.	1	.	1	.
Unknown			0	--
Teenage Births			46	24										

----- M O R B I D I T Y -----

----- M O R T A L I T Y -----

REPORTED CASES OF SELECTED DISEASES

Disease	Number
Campylobacter Enteritis	15
Giardiasis	8
Hepatitis Type A	0
Hepatitis Type B*	<5
Hepatitis NANB/C**	0
Legionnaire's	0
Lyme	0
Measles	0
Meningitis, Aseptic	6
Meningitis, Bacterial	<5
Mumps	0
Pertussis	0
Salmonellosis	13
Shigellosis	0
Tuberculosis	0

* Includes HBV carriers

** Includes HCV screens

Sexually Transmitted Disease

Chlamydia Trachomatis	55
Genital Herpes	7
Gonorrhea	6
Nongonococcal Cervicitis	0
Nongonococcal Urethritis	0
Syphilis	0

----- I M M U N I Z A T I O N S -----

Children in Grades K-12 by
Compliance Level

Compliant	10,349
Non-compliant	52
Percent Compliant	99.5

Note: Death rates (except infant) are per 100,000 population. Infant, neonatal, and post-neonatal death rates are per 1,000 live births. Perinatal and fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths.

TOTAL DEATHS 465
Crude Death Rate 941

Age	Deaths	Rate
1-4	3	.
5-14	1	.
15-19	1	.
20-34	6	.
35-54	28	234
55-64	43	1,020
65-74	79	2,063
75-84	130	5,058
85+	170	17,708

Infant Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Infant	4	.
Neonatal	3	.
Post-neonatal	1	.
Unknown	.	.

Race of Mother	Deaths	Rate
White	4	.
Black	.	.
Other	.	.
Unknown	.	.

Birth Weight	Deaths	Rate
<1,500 gm	2	.
1,500-2,499 gm	1	.
2,500+ gm	1	.
Unknown	.	.

Perinatal Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Perinatal	5	.
Neonatal	3	.
Fetal	2	.

Selected Underlying Cause	Deaths	Rate
Heart Disease (total)	139	281
Coronary heart disease	98	198
Cancer (total)	117	237
Lung	37	75
Colorectal	12	.
Female breast	4	.*
Cerebrovascular Disease	41	83
Chron Obstr Pulmonary	16	.
Pneumonia & Influenza	12	.
Injuries	26	53
Motor vehicle	6	.
Diabetes	10	.
Infectious & Parasitic	5	.
Suicide	6	.

* Rate for female breast cancer based
on female population.ALCOHOL AND DRUG ABUSE AS UNDERLYING
OR CONTRIBUTING CAUSE OF DEATH

Alcohol	5	.
Other Drugs	8	.
Both Mentioned	.	.

----- MOTOR VEHICLE CRASHES -----

Note: These data are based on location
of crash, not on residence.

Type of Motor Vehicle Crash	Persons Injured	Persons Killed
Total Crashes	468	6
Alcohol-Related	72	2
With Citation:		
For OWI	38	0
For Speeding	17	0
Motorcyclist	19	0
Bicyclist	5	0
Pedestrian	4	0

HOSPITALIZATIONS

DI SEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1, 000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Injury-Related: All					
Total	372	7.5	4.9	\$9,389	\$71
<18	58	4.4	2.9	\$5,729	\$25
18-44	113	5.7	4.8	\$9,760	\$56
45-64	66	7.1	5.8	\$11,438	\$81
65+	135	18.4	5.4	\$9,648	\$177
Injury: Hip Fracture					
Total	39	0.8	6.8	\$12,133	\$10
65+	36	4.9	6.7	\$12,094	\$59
Injury: Poisonings					
Total	26	0.5	2.1	\$3,391	\$2
18-44	15	.	.	.	.
Psychiatric					
Total	263	5.3	6.6	\$4,404	\$23
<18	59	4.5	4.7	\$3,483	\$16
18-44	161	8.2	6.3	\$4,141	\$34
45-64	21	2.3	6.8	\$5,409	\$12
65+	22	3.0	14.1	\$7,838	\$23
Coronary Heart Disease					
Total	269	5.4	4.2	\$10,955	\$60
45-64	73	7.9	5.4	\$15,871	\$125
65+	178	24.2	3.8	\$9,379	\$227
Malignant Neoplasms (Cancers): All					
Total	133	2.7	5.1	\$10,039	\$27
18-44	11	.	.	.	.
45-64	41	4.4	5.0	\$9,831	\$43
65+	80	10.9	5.0	\$9,337	\$102
Neoplasms: Female Breast (rates for female population)					
Total	21	0.9	2.0	\$5,008	\$4
Neoplasms: Col o-rectal					
Total	12	.	.	.	.
65+	7	.	.	.	.
Neoplasms: Lung					
Total	10	.	.	.	.
Diabetes					
Total	39	0.8	4.2	\$5,547	\$4
65+	16	.	.	.	.

DI SEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1, 000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Alcohol - Related					
Total	106	2.1	3.5	\$2,649	\$6
18-44	72	3.7	2.9	\$2,155	\$8
45-64	23	2.5	4.5	\$4,040	\$10
Pneumonia and Influenza					
Total	113	2.3	5.1	\$7,017	\$16
<18	21	1.6	2.7	\$3,449	\$6
45-64	16	.	.	.	.
65+	60	8.2	5.8	\$7,521	\$61
Cerebrovascular Disease					
Total	93	1.9	4.8	\$6,882	\$13
45-64	12	.	.	.	.
65+	77	10.5	4.5	\$6,379	\$67
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease					
Total	80	1.6	4.0	\$5,479	\$9
<18	2	.	.	.	.
18-44	15	.	.	.	.
45-64	15	.	.	.	.
65+	48	6.5	4.3	\$5,613	\$37
Drug-Related					
Total	6	.	.	.	.
18-44	3	.	.	.	.
Total Hospitalizations					
Total	4,102	83.1	3.8	\$6,174	\$513
<18	708	54.2	2.7	\$3,231	\$175
18-44	1,222	62.1	3.0	\$4,615	\$287
45-64	702	75.6	4.7	\$8,948	\$677
65+	1,470	199.8	4.5	\$7,562	\$1,511

--- PREVENTABLE HOSPITALIZATIONS * ---

Total	609	12.3	3.9	\$5,303	\$65
<18	76	5.8	2.5	\$3,100	\$18
18-44	101	5.1	3.0	\$4,260	\$22
45-64	84	9.1	4.5	\$6,504	\$59
65+	348	47.3	4.4	\$5,797	\$274

* Hospitalizations for conditions where timely and effective ambulatory care can reduce the likelihood of hospitalization.